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IMPORTANCE OF LEARNING FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN JOURNALISM

Ушбу мақолада журналист учун чет тилларини ўрганишнинг аҳамияти ва сабаблари, шу жумладан, мазкур соҳа вакилларининг тил ўрганиш жараёнидаги психологик ҳолати ҳақида сўз боради. Унда муаллиф томонидан амалиётда тез ва самарали тил ўрганиш борасида таклифлар берилганлиги илмий ишнинг ютуғи ҳисобланади.

В статье говорится о значении и роли иностранных языков в журналистике, а также о психологическом состоянии специалистов данной сферы в процессе изучения иностранных языков. Автор дает некоторые рекомендации для быстрого и эффективного изучения иностранных языков на практике.

This article is about the importance and reasons of learning foreign languages for journalists and their psychological state in learning process. This article's achievement is that the author has given some invitations for learning foreign languages quickly and effectively in practice.

Калит сўзлар: журналист, коммуникатор, хорижий тил, оммавий коммуникация, масс медиа, глобаллашув, аудитория.

Ключевые слова: журналист, коммуникатор, иностранный язык, массовая коммуникация, масс медиа, глобализация, аудитория.

Key words: journalist, communicator, foreign languages, mass-communication, mass-media, globalization, audience.

The most professions are becoming more difficult according to the time and demand. For example, the duty of journalism is also increasing year by year. Especially, the integration of mass media has an influence to this modern field, the activity and goal of journalists at the time of exchanging mass information.

Audience's demand for information makes journalists specialize in one direction of this field. Just like that journalist should be universal at writing articles and searching new facts at the modern time. A journalist is able to accept information from different sources, take photos and videos according to any situation. One can say without any hesitation that it will be very profitable, if they know international languages in the activity of his work. Because developing of

Internet create a new opportunity for journalist to participate in the work of world mass media. A journalist who knows international languages can participate with their creative work as independent journalist or a representative of their country in the international press besides local ones. Likewise, anybody can learn new facts about the culture of another nation and the heritage of history after reading journalist's article. In that case the journalist give audience new knowledge. This feature is need for especially foreign journalists. Journalist's opinion should be in international language as well as their mother language for purpose more audience. The main force of a journalist is word so they work with information and accept new facts from another source. The work of journalist is spread not only one language, but also any ones according to the demand of time and audience. It is required from journalist to find new information, sort them and spread this information according to the situation that happens in the country as well as the world. If a journalist know only their language and write local news, they will not be informed about the event that happens all over the world and not be able to say an idea. At present the viewpoint that a journalist should be informed about the news that happened around is important. Do you know how many languages journalists should know at present? It is clear from scientific work of specialists that a man can know 200 languages during their life. Not only a journalist, but also a representation of another field can learn foreign languages. So it is not dream that never can true. "A journalist should learn two foreign languages besides their mother language. In that case, the degree of spreading that language all over the world and where a journalist works is important"(3, 27). If you do not practice with the language, it will be forgotten. In that case journalists should learn the languages that are considered important for their work firstly. The word is going about the learning foreign languages we can say the fact that they can learn them easily then other representatives of other sphere. Particularly, "some people are very talkative by nature. This feature helps them to learn other languages. Because they are not afraid of make a mistake by saying something wrong"(2, 18). We consider that journalist is also the people who can learn new knowledge easily according to their job. The people of mass media are very diligent, interested in new facts and they are not quiet, if they know something to the end. For instance, they are not tired of learning searching, if their article is not finished. In that case their patience is taking shape according to their attitude. We can say without any hesitation that if a journalist wants to learn foreign languages, they finish this work to the end with patience. Besides, the worry of learning something is less in journalists who work with mass. So they do not have anxious in doing something wrong.

A young scientist Risolat Hujanova's article named "The problem of psycholinguistics" mentioned that "some people are interested in learning other

languages by nature. If they speak in it, they take pleasure from it. This factor cause high results in learning foreign languages. To other people outside factors hit to learn something. For example, some people learn foreign languages to live another country. In that case this goal is important for them”(1, 113). In one hand, a journalist want to learn foreign languages compulsory, it could be successful. In another hand, if they want it with all heart as well as duty, they can know everything which they want.

It is a pity that there are some people among journalists who consider that foreign languages are not important during life. At present their thought like that is not true. Because, we can see the article in which written that the international press conferences are hold in our country in the newspapers and it is attracted of foreign specialists’ attitude for local measures. To encounter with foreign people, to ask some questions from them that are interesting for us, to know their opinion about some actuality journalists have to know foreign languages. But if a journalist do not speak foreign one, they can speak to them with interpreter’s help. If they do not find them, what will they do? In that case their article may be unattractive for audience. So that the article is more readable the journalist should know more than one language. In fact, a person who knows foreign languages, they have more opportunity than others. Especially, it is important for foreign journalists in their activity of work.

The journalistic work which is published in some newspaper or an interesting book may be translated to another language by journalists for modern audience who want to know everything. In that case journalist should know foreign languages to get safe, effective information quickly.

The importance of learning foreign languages for journalists is these:

- To be informed about information all around the world and keep the confidence of the audience by being the first source;
- Journalist meet foreign people or there will be a situation that they have to ask something from them during their activity;
- To translate new information, foreign journalist and writer’s work and publish them to audience;
- A journalist should find a new reliable information from first source quickly and have an critic idea in one matter according to their interest;
- To have a possibility to exchange information and skill from staying long distance (to learn the achievement of foreign periodical publications, look trough them and compare with others);

- In some situations journalists should find necessary information from primary source (not to use the help of translator) according to economize time and spread it firstly to audience;
- To set information relation between two countries and popularize their culture among other nations;
- To keep nationality, provide the information security, to be preserved from menace of information in the period of globalization.

It should be mentioned that the demand for journalists who know as many as they can do is becoming up at present. The organizations that give jobs for journalists at press department want to receive a talented worker who knows many languages to find more information and develop their work according to the period of globalization. In that case, the time ask to know at least two languages not only from correspondents, reporters and men who work in journalism sphere, but also youth who want to take an exam for entering the journalism faculty. This factor should be their main goal to success. So preparing journalist for practical and creative activity according to mass media's demand and necessity is the most important point of this sphere. Anybody must be happy that in our country foreign languages are taught in all schools of Uzbekistan from first classes as game plays. From the second class the alphabet, reading and grammar are being taught. And this process is the main point of our educational policy. In that case our generation can speak not only mother language, but also any foreign one. They can study abroad, teach foreign youth, speak about their discoveries and creations and get acquainted with other cultures.

“On December 10, 2012 President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Islam Karimov signed a decree “On measures to further improve foreign language learning system”... The National Teleradio Company, State Committee for communications, information and telecommunication technologies, Agency Press and Press and Information of Republic of Uzbekistan are tasked to prepare and broadcast language-learning programs, significantly increase access to international education resources via “Ziyonet” educational network, promote publication of foreign language textbooks, magazines and other materials”(4).

In the conclusion I am going to say that the period of globalization demand journalist for knowing foreign languages and the new methods of information technologies as they can do in. If this sphere is developed, the position of our country also becomes stronger in the information century.

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