

**THE ANALYSIS OF LINGUISTIC PERSONALITY OF ADDRESSER
(In This Case I.A. Karimov)**



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Abstract

The article is devoted to the analysis of linguistic personality of I.A.Karimov. It considers successful communication as the result of appropriate interpretation and awareness of linguistic personality of communicants. A special emphasis is placed on the analysis of the linguistic personality of the addresser (in this case I.A. Karimov) on the basis of socio-political discourse. The speech by I.A.Karimov serves as the linguistic material for careful analysis. The importance of linguistic personality interpretation in successful communication is discussed in the article.

Keywords and phrases: pragmalinguistics; linguistic personality; the factor of addresser; the factor of addressee; successful communication; discourse; speech peculiarities.

**АХБОРОТ УЗАТУВЧИ ЛИСОНИЙ ШАХСИНИНГ ТАҲЛИЛИ
(И.А. Каримов мисолида)**

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Аннотация

Мақолада инсонлар лисоний шахсини ўринли англаш ва идрок этиш муваффақиятли мулоқотнинг гарови деган фикр илгари сурилади. Асосий эътибор мурожаат этувчи, яъни И.А.Каримовнинг ижтимоий-сиёсий дискурс асосидаги лисоний шахси таҳлилига қаратилади. Шунингдек, мулоқот муваффақиятида лисоний шахс интерпретациясининг муҳимлиги муҳокама этилади.

Калит сўзлар: прагмалингвистика; лисоний шахс; ахборот узатувчи шахс омили; ахборотни қабул қилувчи шахс омили; муваффақиятли мулоқот; дискурс; нутқ хусусиятлари.

**АНАЛИЗ ЛИНГВИСТИЧЕСКОЙ ЛИЧНОСТИ АДРЕСАНТА
(На примере речей И.А. Каримова)**

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Аннотация

Статья посвящена анализу лингвистической личности И.А. Каримова. Рассматривается успешное общение в результате соответствующей интерпретации и осведомленности о лингвистической личности коммуникантов. Особое внимание

уделяется анализу лингвистической личности адресата (в данном случае И.А. Каримова) на основе социально-политического дискурса. Речь И.А. Каримова служит лингвистическим материалом для анализа. В статье обсуждается важность интерпретации лингвистической личности в успешной коммуникации.

Ключевые слова и фразы: прагмалингвистика; лингвистическая личность; фактор адресанта; фактор адресата; успешная коммуникация; дискурс; особенности речи.

Linguopragmatics, as a modern trend of linguistics, studies the relationships between language and its users. The relationships between language and its users are important to be dealt with in successful communication. In its own turn, this is closely connected with the linguistic personality interpretation and identification. More particularly, it can be noted that linguistic personality interpretation is interconnected with successful communication. Before analyzing the linguistic personality of the addresser, in our opinion, it is essential to deal with the concept of linguistic personality.

According to the definition given by Yu.N.Karaulov (1), the term “linguistic personality” can be defined “as integration of an individual’s psychological, aesthetic, educational, social, cultural and individual, spiritual characteristics and the reflection of set of these characteristics in his speech (oral or written)” (1, 38). It should be noted that linguistic personality of an individual is revealed in communication, discourse and text. In the case of the representation of linguistic personality of an individual, generalization of features of his speech and a set of his psychological, individual, social, cultural, educational, aesthetic characteristics play an important role. As cited by Novodranova, V. F. (2008), “the linguistic personality of an individual is revealed by the specificity of all his encyclopaedic knowledge structures including social, cultural, spiritual, educational, psychological, aesthetic, neurological features” (2, 14).

As proposed by O.P. Fesenko (3), the structure of linguistic personality consists of three levels such as “*verbal-semantic, cognitive and pragmatic*” (3, p 167). In this connection, it should be also highlighted that the representation of the linguistic personality is achieved in all levels: verbal-semantic, cognitive and pragmatic as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Now it is important to deal with the analysis of the linguistic personality of the first president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, I.A.Karimov for more thorough investigation of the question. The analysis of the linguistic personality of the addresser (in this case I.A. Karimov) is done on the basis of socio-political discourse. The speech by I.A. Karimov serves as the linguistic material for careful analysis. In the text the linguistic personality of the first president is revealed by the characteristics of the speech made by I.A. Karimov at an international meeting of ECO. His speech is basically built on political discourse, which means the choice of words entirely depends on political discourse features. More accurately,

from his speech specifications we can infer social, cognitive, psychological, pragmatic nature of linguistic personality of I.A. Karimov as discussed below. Let's analyze the speech characteristics of the addresser to reveal his linguistic personality. Below, we will deal with the analysis of speech of I.A. Karimov in detail:

From the following extract, the social nature of linguistic personality of I.A. Karimov such as profession, age, educational level, social status can be revealed:

**Honourable Mr. Chairman,
Honourable Mr. Secretary-General,
Dear heads of states and governments**

The choice of words of the following statements, namely professionally oriented lexical items, the use of main concepts of political-social domain, reveals social and pragmatic features of the linguistic identity of the first president of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Particularly, the social nature of linguistic personality of I.A.Karimov such as educational level, profession and pragmatic level such as pragmatic intention referring to cooperation with states, making progress are cases in point here.

The aim of the present summit is **to discuss** urgent **regional economic problems** and, primarily, **matters** related to **development** of **transport** communications. It is clear that without **solution** of this extremely important **problem**, it would be impossible to give a new impetus to the **economic and social progress** of **our countries** (professionally oriented lexical items, the use of main concepts of political-social domain)

The following statements make it possible to reveal social, linguistic and pragmatic nature of the language personality of the addresser. To be more specific, his pragmatic intentions such as cooperation, developments for human beings, solutions to social issues; social nature of language identity such as profession, educational level-linguistic competence such as the use of difficult level of grammatical constructions; the use of universal concepts, his own ideas represents the cognitive level of his linguistic personality.

Today the **ECO** is advancing to a new level in terms of undertaking large – scale **regional economic** and first and foremost, **communication programmes** and **projects**. The **ECO's activities** start to focus more on such crucial spheres of **cooperation** as trade, transport, communications. But in my view, these developments do not exclude the necessity to pay greater attention to the **social problems**, to the aspects which constitute the notion of **human dimension**.

The following highlighted words help to represent the cognitive layer of the linguistic personality of the addresser. For example, the addresser expresses his

own ideas, consensus, concepts which reveal the cognitive nature of his linguistic personality.

We have always been aware of the fact that **the ECO** is a **trade and economic organisation** and any attempts to add political colouring to this international structure may only **damage** the very **spirit** and **atmosphere of cooperation** among its **Member States**.

The following extract reveals the pragmatic structure of his linguistic personality. The highlighted words represent the pragmatic intentions such as cooperation, improvements, advancements, developments in human life, social and global developments. The choice of verbs such as strengthen, deepen, raise, develop jointly imply the cue of progress.

I would like to stress again that **our common aspiration** to **strengthen** and **deepen economic and trade cooperation, develop** transport communications, **raise** the level of **human** and **democratic** dimensions in **our relationship** is among the most significant conditions for sustainable and stable **development** of the **region**.

*The following statements can also reveal the pragmatic layer of the linguistic personality of addresser. The highlighted words emphasize some pragmatic intentions such as making **new advances in economy, cooperation, goal achievements**.*

At the same time we believe that we do not need to lock in the narrow frames of regional economic integration,(his ideas, concepts) but it is necessary to guarantee to each ECO Member State the right to **establish** and **develop** mutually beneficial **economic contacts** and **bilateral ties** with **other countries of the world**, to target them at **achieving** their own **political and economic objectives**.

Dear participants of the meeting, (*from this very speech act, we can infer the social characteristics of the linguistic personality of the addresser such as profession, educational level, age, social status*)

The following extract reveals the cognitive nature of the linguistic personality of the addresser, particularly his intelligence, presuppositional skills, future speculation skills, communicative skills, strategies, addressing can be represented.

Allow me to draw your attention to the certain **issues** which, in our opinion, have a principle **significance** for the ECO's **future** activities.

Cognitive nature of his linguistic personality is revealed in the following speech acts via his own ideas, concepts. To be more particular, justice and the concept of equality dominantly play an important role in the representation of the cognitive level of the linguistic personality of I.A.Karimov.

The new Member States of the organisation are its full fledged participants. Each of them possesses its own natural resources, intellectual potential as well as technological capacities. Therefore it is inadmissible to consider them solely as the markets for the other's production. It is necessary to proceed from the point that **each ECO Member State**, regardless of the time of joining the organisation and the level of its economic development still is an **equal partner** and a **full-fledged participant**. And there should **not be any division into leaders and outsiders**. This is the first point.

Also, the following statements reveal the cognitive level of his linguistic personality. Precisely, his suggestions, ideas, decisions can be interpreted from the extract below.

Secondly, The necessity to **reinforce** practical **guidelines** of the **ECO's activity** and introduce more concrete and clear **directions** and **targets** is a logical continuation of the first idea.

The following speech acts reveal the pragmatic and cognitive levels of the linguistic personality of the addresser. Since these speech patterns express his beliefs, opinions and intention-cooperation.

The important **instruments** to **reach** these **objectives** must be a clear arrangement of the meetings' time limits by the ECO Secretariat, prevention of references to the problems beyond the approved agenda and of using the ECO's rostrum for **resolving** one's populist and narrow **political issues**. All that place a special **responsibility** on **spadework of the Secretariat** and **other ECO's bodies**.

*The choice of words underlined in the text reveals the pragmatic competence of the addresser, implicitly implying **economic cooperation, mutual interests and objectives**.*

Thirdly, it is necessary to take into account that the ECO **brings together** the states with **various political and socio-economic orientation**. Could their **interests** always be similar? At the same time the **diversity of public and political formation of statehood** should not lay any obstacle on the way of **our interaction** which is based exceptionally on **mutual economic interests**.

The use of words bolded in the text can help to reveal the pragmatic level of the language personality of the addresser, expressing pragmatic intentions-advances in transport system, further development of cooperative relations.

One should welcome the fact that by the present time the certain sections of the **transport routes** have already started operating. We attach great **importance** to those of **the routes** which open up an **access to the Southern ports** and **enlarge the transport network** of the ECO Member States.

The results of analysis of the linguistic personality of the first president of the Republic of Uzbekistan showed that from the speech characteristics of

I.A.Karimov, mainly the cognitive and pragmatic levels of the linguistic personality are revealed. In addition, the social nature of linguistic identity of the addresser is also represented in his speech. It should be highlighted that the choice of lexical and syntactical units, the use of special concepts, the specificity of word choice or complex grammatical construction, the use of universal concepts, the use of political, economic, social and scientific terms and concepts help to reveal the linguistic personality of I.A.Karimov.

As a result of the analysis of his speech in the text, it can be noted that his verbal skill is relevant for his age, profession, gender and educational level. Particularly, the choice of linguistic units such as words, syntactical units is peculiar to his personality. The situational and positional features of his linguistic personality and verbal layer of the structure of his linguistic personality are main constituents of his general linguistic identity in the text. For example, situational features such as health, mood, emotions, feelings, inner attitudes to the situation contribute to the formation of his linguistic personality in the text.

It should be stressed that the problem of linguistic personality interpretation is a central problem of pragmatolinguistics together with the main notions such as communicative strategies, pragmatic intentions, principles of cooperation. It should be specifically highlighted that the linguistic personality interpretation plays an important role in successful communication.

In conclusion, the following inferences can be drawn as a result of our investigation:

- Linguistic personality interpretation and identification is a key factor in successful communication;
- Linguistic personality of an individual is revealed through three levels: verbal-semantic, cognitive and pragmatic;

The choice of lexical and syntactical units, the use of special concepts, the specificity of word choice can identify and reveal linguistic personality of an individual.

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